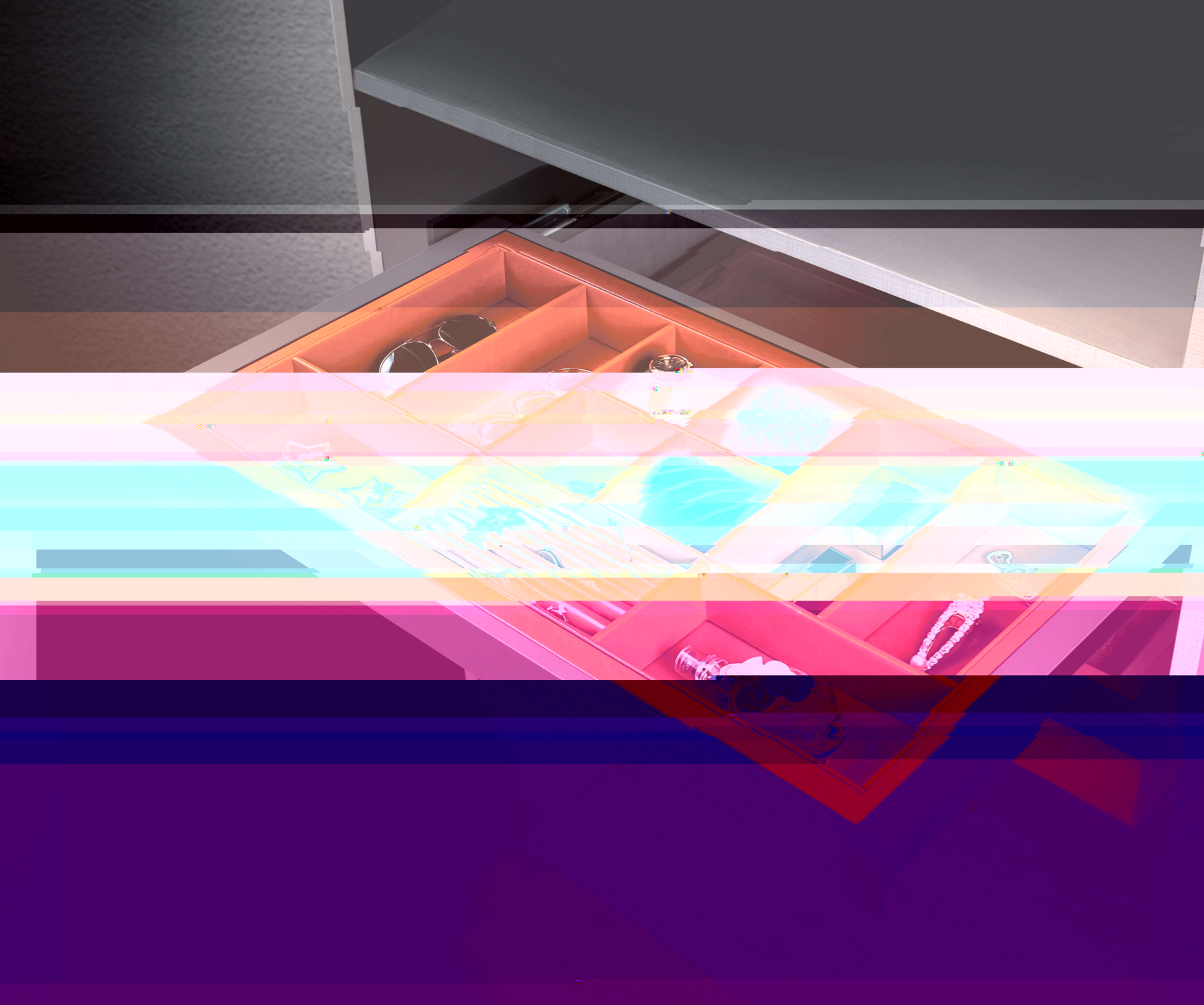
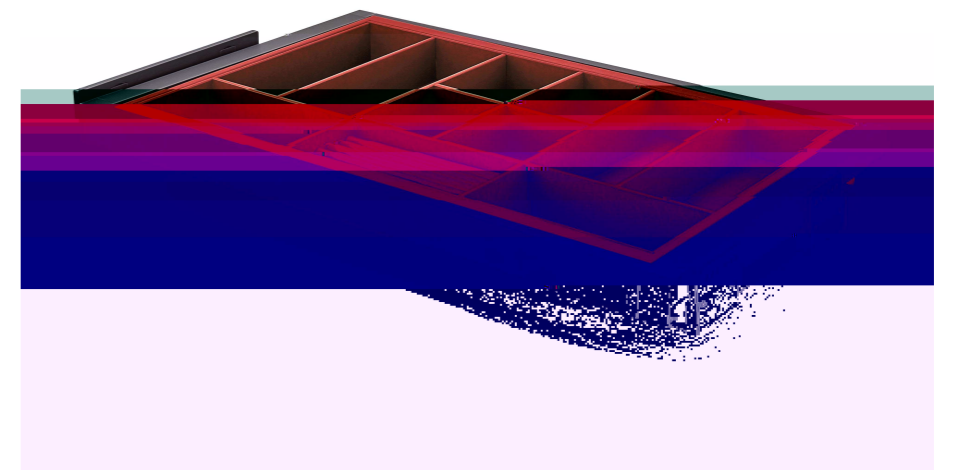


STO





TRINKET BOX 星享饰品盒



超快安